

JONATHAN GRUBER

MIT Department of Economics
40 Ames Street, E17-434
Cambridge, MA 02142
Phone: 617-253-8892
Fax: 617-253-1330
E-Mail: gruberj@mit.edu
Web: <http://econ-www.mit.edu/faculty/gruberj/>

Personal Information:

Date of Birth: September 30, 1965

Education:

Ph.D. in Economics, Harvard University, 1992
B.S. in Economics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1987 (Phi Beta Kappa)

Positions:

Ford Professor of Economics, MIT, 2014-present
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1998-present
Vice President, Eastern Economic Association
International Research Associate, Institute for Fiscal Studies
Board of Directors, iVoted
Contributor, WGBH Radio Boston

Director, National Bureau of Economic Research's Program on Health Care, 2009-2019
President, American Society of Health Economists, 2016-2018.
Board of Directors of the American Society of Health Economists, 2016-2020
Board of Directors of the Health Care Cost Institute, 2011- 2018
Professor of Economics, MIT, 1997-2014
Margaret MacVicar Faculty Fellow, MIT, 2007-2017
Associate Head, MIT Department of Economics, 2006-2008, 2018-2019
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Policy, U.S. Treasury Department, 1997-1998
Castle Krob Associate Professor of Economics, MIT, 1995-1997
Assistant Professor of Economics, MIT, 1992-1995
Director, National Bureau of Economic Research's Program on Children, 1996-2009
Faculty Research Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1992-1998
Board of the Commonwealth Health Insurance Connector Authority, 2006-2015
Executive Committee, American Economics Association, 2010-2012
CBO Long Term Modeling Advisory Group, 2000-2010
Member, NIH Center for Scientific Review Study Section on Social Sciences, 1998-2002
Co-Editor, Journal of Health Economics, 1998-2001
Associate Editor, Journal of Health Economics, 2001-2018
Co-Editor, Journal of Public Economics, 2002-2010

Associate Editor, American Economic Journal: Economic Policy, 2009-2015

Fellowships and Honors:

MITx Prize for Teaching and Learning in MOOCs, 2021

Guggenheim Fellowship, 2020

Elected as a Fellow of the Econometric Society, 2016

MIT Undergraduate Economics Association Teaching Award, 2007 and 2015

2013 American Public Health Association Kenneth Arrow Award for the Outstanding Health Economics Paper of 2012

Named to 100 Most Powerful People in Health Care in the United States, Modern Healthcare Magazine, 2006 and 2012

Winner of National Institute for Health Care Management Foundation Health Care Research Award, 2012.

Named “One of the Top 25 Most Innovative and Practical Thinkers of Our Time” by Slate Magazine, 2011.

Partners Health Care Connected Health Leadership Award, 2011

Winner of 2009 Purvis Prize from Canadian Economic Association for Best Public Policy Publication of the year

Elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2008

MIT Undergraduate Economics Association Teaching Award, 2007 and 2015

Inaugural Medal for Best Health Economist Age Forty and Under, American Society of Health Economists, 2006

Elected to the Institute of Medicine, 2004

2003 Richard Musgrave Prize for best paper in National Tax Journal in 2003

Member of the National Academy of Social Insurance, 1996

1995 American Public Health Association Kenneth Arrow Award for the Outstanding Health Economics Paper of 1994

National Science Foundation Presidential Faculty Fellowship, 1995

Sloan Foundation Research Fellowship, 1995

MIT Undergraduate Economics Association Teaching Award, 1994

FIRST Award, National Institute of Aging, 1994

Harvard Chiles Fellowship, 1991

Sloan Foundation Dissertation Fellowship, 1990

National Science Foundation Scholarship, 1987

Phi Beta Kappa, 1987

Refereed Publications in Journals:

“Behavioral Responses to Wealth Taxes: Evidence from Switzerland,” forthcoming, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*. Also available as NBER Working Paper #22376, June 2016 (with Marius Brulhart, Matthias Krapf, and Kurt Schmidheiny)

“When Less is More: Improving Choices by Limiting Choices in Health Insurance Markets,” *Review of Economic Studies*, forthcoming (earlier version available as NBER Working Paper #22917, December 2016) (with Jason Abaluck)

- “Saving Lives by Tying Hands: The Unexpected Effects of Constraining Health Care Providers,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, forthcoming (earlier version available as NBER Working Paper #24445, March 2018) (with Thomas Hoe and George Stoye).
- “Is Great Information Good Enough? Evidence from Physicians as Patients,” forthcoming, *Journal of Health Economics* (also available as NBER Working Paper #26038, July 2019) (with Michael Frakes and Anupam Jena).
- “Early Social Security Claiming and Old-Age Poverty: Evidence from the Introduction of the Social Security Early Eligibility Age,” forthcoming, *Journal of Human Resources* (also available as NBER Working Paper #24609, May 2018) (with Gary Engelhardt).
- “Do Income-Contingent Student Loan Programs Distort Earnings? Evidence from the UK,” *Economics of Education Review* 79, December 2020 (with Jack Britton).
- “The Effect of Increased Cost-Sharing on Low Value Service Use,” *Health Economics* 29, September, 2020, p. 1180-1201 (with Katherine Maclean, Bill Wright, Eric Wilkinson, and Kevin Volpp).
- “Defensive Medicine and Obstetric Practices,” *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, 17:1, March 2020 (with Michael Frakes)
- “Evaluating Measures of Hospital Quality: Evidence from Ambulance Referral Patterns,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 101(5), December 2019, 841-852 (with Joseph Doyle and John Graves).
- “The Affordable Care Act’s Effect on Patients, Providers and the Economy: What We’ve Learned so Far,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 38(4), 2019, 1028-1052 (with Ben Sommers).
- “Defensive Medicine: Evidence from Military Immunity,” *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 11(3), August 2019, 197-231 (with Michael Frakes).
- “Non-Cognitive Deficits and Young Adult Outcomes: The Long-Run Impacts of a Universal Child Care Program,” *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 11(3), August 2019, 1-26 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).
- “Prescription Drug Use Under Medicare Part D: A Linear Model of Nonlinear Budget Sets,” *Journal of Public Economics* 164, August 2018, p. 106-138 (with Jason Abaluck and Ashley Swanson).
- “The Efficiency Consequences of Health Care Privatization: Evidence from Medicare Advantage Exits,” *American Economic Journal: Policy*, 10(1), February 2018, p. 153-186 (with Mark Duggan and Boris Vabson).

- “Delivering Public Health Insurance through Private Plan Choice In the United States,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 31(4), Fall 2017, p.3-22.
- “Uncovering Waste in US healthcare: Evidence from Ambulance Referral Patterns,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 54, July 2017, p.25-39 (with Joseph Doyle and John Graves).
- “Federal Funding Insulated State Budgets from Increased Spending Related to Medicaid Expansion,” *Health Affairs*, 36, April 2017, p. 1666 (with Ben Sommers)
- “Early Impact of CareFirst’s Patient-Centered Medical Home with Strong Financial Incentives,” *Health Affairs*, 36(3), March 2017, p. 468-475 (with Christopher Afendulis, Laura Hatfield, Bruce Landon, Mary Beth Landrum, Robert Mechanic, Darren Zinner and Michael Chernew).
- “Premium Subsidies, the Mandate and Medicaid Expansion: Coverage Effects of the Affordable Care Act,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 53, March 2017, p. 72-86 (with Molly Freen and Ben Sommers).
- “It’s Good to be First: Order Bias in Reading and Citing NBER Working Papers,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 99(1), March 2017, p. 32-39 (with Dan Feenberg, Ina Ganguli, and Patrick Gaule).
- “Claims-Shifting: The Problem of Parallel Reimbursement Regimes,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 51, January 2017, p.13-25 (with Olesya Fomenko)
- “Choice Inconsistencies among the Elderly: Evidence from Plan Choice in the Medicare Part D Program: Reply,” *American Economic Review*, 106(12), December 2016, p. 3962-87 (with Jason Abaluck)
- “Evolving Choice Inconsistencies in Choice of Prescription Drug Insurance,” *American Economic Review*, 106(8), August 2016, p. 2145-2184 (with Jason Abaluck).
- “Does Church Attendance Cause People to Vote? Using Blue Laws’ Repeal to Estimate the Effect of Religiosity on Voter Turnout,” *British Journal of Political Science*, 46(3), July 2016, 481-500 (with Alan Gerber and Dan Hungerman).
- “Controlling Health Care Costs Through Limited Network Insurance Plans: Evidence from Massachusetts State Employees,” *American Journal of Economics: Economic Policy*, 8(2), May 2016, p. 219-250 (with Robin McKnight).
- “More Insurers lower Premiums: Evidence from Initial Pricing in the Health Insurance Marketplace,” *American Journal of Health Economics*, 1(1), Winter 2015, 53-81 (with Leemore Dafny and Chris Ody).
- “Accounting for ‘Lost Pleasure’ in a Cost-Benefit Analysis of Government Regulation: The Case of the Food and Drug Administration’s Proposed Cigarette Labeling Regulation,” *Annals*

- of Internal Medicine*, 162(1), 2015, 64-65 (with Frank Chaloupka and Ken Warner).
- “Measuring Returns to Hospital Care: Evidence from Ambulance Referral Patterns,” *Journal of Political Economy* 123(1), February 2015, 170-214 (with Joseph Doyle, John Graves and Samuel Kleiner)
- “An Evaluation of the FDA’s Analysis of the Costs and Benefits of the Graphic Warning Label Regulation,” *Tobacco Control*, 2014; 0:1-8 (with Frank J Chaloupka, Kenneth E Warner, Daron Acemoglu, Fritz Laux, Wendy Max, Joseph Newhouse, Thomas Schelling, and Jody Sindelar).
- “Moral Hazard and Claims Deterrence in Private Disability Insurance,” *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 6(4), October 2014, p. 110-141 (with David Autor and Mark Duggan)
- “The Impact of Patient Cost-Sharing on the Poor: Evidence from Massachusetts,” *Journal of Health Economics*, January 2014, 33, 57-66. (with Amitabh Chandra and Robin McKnight).
- “The Great Equalizer: Health Care Access and Infant Mortality in Thailand,” *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 6(1), January 2014, p. 91-107. (with Nathan Hendren and Robert Townsend).
- “A Tax-Based Estimate of the Elasticity of Intertemporal Substitution,” *Quarterly Journal of Finance*, 3(1), June 28, 2013.
- “The Oregon Experiment – Effect of Medicaid on Clinical Outcomes,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 368: 1713-1722, May 2, 2013 (with Kate Baicker, Sarah Taubman, Heidi Allen, Mira Bernstein, Joseph Newhouse, Eric Schneider, Bill Write, Alan Zaslavski, Amy Finkelstein, and the Oregon Study Group).
- “How did Health Care Reform in Massachusetts Impact Insurance Premiums?,” *American Economic Review*, 102(3), May 2012, p. 508-513 (with John Graves).
- “The Oregon Health Insurance Experiment: Evidence from the First Year,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 127 (3): 1057-1126, May 2012 (with Amy Finkelstein, Sarah Taubman, Bill Wright, Mira Bernstein, Joseph Newhouse, Heidi Allen, Kate Baicker and the Oregon Study Group).
- “Do Strikes Kill? Evidence from New York State,” *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 4(1), February 2012, 127-157 (with Samuel Kleiner).
- “Medicare Part D and the Financial Protection of the Elderly,” *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 3(4), November 2011, p. 77-102 (with Gary Engelhardt).
- “The Impacts of the Affordable Care Act: How Reasonable Are the Projections?,” *National Tax*

- Journal*, 64, September 2011, 893-908.
- “The Tax Exclusion for Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance,” *National Tax Journal*, 64, June 2011, p. 511-530.
- “Choice Inconsistencies Among the Elderly: Evidence From Plan Choice in the Medicare Part D Program,” *American Economic Review*, 101(4), June 2011, p. 1180-1210 (with Jason Abaluck).
- “Projecting the Impact of the Affordable Care Act on California,” *Health Affairs*, 30, January 2011, p. 63-70 (with Peter Long).
- “Patient Cost-Sharing, Hospitalization Offsets, and the Design of Optimal Health Insurance for the Elderly,” *American Economic Review*, 100(1), March 2010, p. 193-213 (with Amitabh Chandra and Robin McKnight).
- “Abortion and Selection,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 91(1), February 2009, 124-136 (with Liz Ananat, Phillip Levine, and Douglas Staiger).
- “Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good,” *Review of Economics and Statistics* November 2008, 90(4), 754-764 (with Joe Angelleli and David Grabowski).
- “Universal Childcare, Maternal Labor Supply, and Family Well-Being,” *Journal of Political Economy* 116(4), 2008, p. 709-745 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).
- “The Church vs. The Mall: What Happens When Religion Faces Increased Secular Competition?,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123, May 2008, 831-862 (with Dan Hungerman).
- “Crowd-Out Ten Years Later: Have Recent Expansions of Public Insurance Crowded Out Private Health Insurance?,” *Journal of Health Economics* 27, March 2008, p. 201-217. (with Kosali Simon).
- “How Much Uncompensated Care to Doctors Provide?,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 26, December 2007, p. 1151-1169 (with David Rodriguez).
- “Faith-Based Crowdout and Charity During the Great Depression,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 91, June 2007, p. 1043-1069 (with Dan Hungerman).
- “Encouraging Homeownership Through the Tax Code,” *Tax Notes*, June 18, 2007, 1-19 (with William Gale and Seth Stephens-Davidowitz).
- “Abortion Legalization and Lifecycle Fertility,” *Journal of Human Resources*, 42(2), Spring 2007, 375-397 (with Elizabeth Ananat and Phil Levine).

- “Future Social Security Entitlements and the Retirement Decision,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 89(2), 2007, 234-246 (with Courtney Coile).
- “Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 26, 2007, 560-577 (with David Grabowski).
- “Does Falling Smoking Lead to Rising Obesity?,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 25(2), March 2006, 183-197 (with Michael Frakes).
- “Social Security and Elderly Living Arrangements: Evidence from the Social Security Notch,” *Journal of Human Resources*, 40(2), Spring 2005, 354-372 (with Gary Engelhardt and Cindy Perry).
- “Religious Market Structure, Religious Participation and Outcomes: Is Religion Good for You?,” *Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy* Vol. 5: No. 1, Article 5 (2005). Available at <http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/advances/vol5/iss1/art5>.
- “Do Cigarette Taxes Make Smokers Happier?,” *Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy* *Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy* Vol. 5: No. 1, Article 4 (2005). Available at <http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/advances/vol5/iss1/art4> (with Sendhil Mullainathan).
- “Subsidies to Employee Health Insurance Premiums and the Health Insurance Market,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 24(2), March 2005, 253-276. (with Ebonya Washington).
- “Public Insurance and Child Hospitalizations: Access and Efficiency Effects,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 89 (1), January 2005, 109-129 (with Leemore Dafny)
- “Pay or Pray? The Impact of Charitable Subsidies on Religious Attendance,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 88 (12), December 2004, 2635-2655.
- “Is Making Divorce Easier Bad for Children? The Long Run Implications of Unilateral Divorce,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 22(4), October, 2004, 799-833.
- “Tax Incidence When Individuals are Time Inconsistent: The Case of Cigarette Excise Taxes,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(9-10), August 2004, 1959-1988 (with Botond Koszegi).
- “How Elastic is the Firm’s Demand for Health Insurance?,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(7), July 2004, p. 1273-1294 (with Michael Lettau).
- “Does the Social Security Earnings Test Affect Labor Supply and Benefits Receipt?,” *National Tax Journal*, 56(4), December 2003, 755-773 (with Peter Orszag).
- “Why Did Employee Health Insurance Contributions Rise?,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 22(6), November 2003, 1085-1104 (with Robin McKnight).
- “Estimating Price Elasticities When There is Smuggling: The Sensitivity of Smoking to Price in

- Canada,” *Journal of Health Economics* 22(5), September 2003, 821-842 (with Anindya Sen and Mark Stabile).
- “The Retirement Incentive Effects of Canada’s Income Security Programs,” *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 36(2), May 2003, 261-290 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).
- “Delays in Claiming Social Security Benefits,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 84(3), June 2002, 357-386 (with Courtney Coile, Peter Diamond, and Alain Jousten)
- “The Elasticity of Taxable Income: Evidence and Implications,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 84(1), April 2002, 1-33 (with Emmanuel Saez).
- “Insuring Consumption Against Illness,” *American Economic Review*, 92(1), March 2002, 51-70 (with Paul Gertler).
- “The Economics of Tobacco Regulation,” *Health Affairs*, 21(2), March/April 2002, 146-162.
- “The Impact of the Tax System on Health Insurance Coverage,” *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics*, vol 1 (3/4), 2002, 293-304.
- “Is Addiction ‘Rational’? Theory and Evidence,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 116(4), November 2001, 1261-1303 (with Botond Koszegi).
- “The Wealth of the Unemployed,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 55(1), October 2001, 79-94.
- “Public Health Insurance and Medical Treatment: The Equalizing Impact of the Medicaid Expansions,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 82(1), October 2001, 63-89 (with Janet Currie).
- “The Economic Impacts of the Tobacco Settlement,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 21(1), 2001, 1-19 (with David Cutler, Raymond Hartman, Mary Beth Landrum, Joseph P. Newhouse, and Merideth Rosenthal).
- “Unemployment Insurance and Precautionary Savings,” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 47(3), June 2001, 545-579 (with Eric Engen).
- “Disability Insurance Benefits and Labor Supply,” *Journal of Political Economy*, 108(6), December 2000, 1162-1183.
- “Microsimulation Estimates of the Effects of Tax Subsidies for Health Insurance,” *National Tax Journal*, 53(3), Part I, September 2000, 329-342.
- “Does Unemployment Insurance Crowd Out Spousal Labor Supply?,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 18(3), July 2000, 546-572 (with Julie Cullen).

- “Cash Welfare as a Consumption Smoothing Mechanism for Single Mothers,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 75(2), February 2000, 157-182.
- “Tax Subsidies for Health Insurance: Costs and Benefits,” *Health Affairs*, 19(1), January/February 2000, 72-85 (with Larry Levitt).
- “Public Health Insurance and Private Savings,” *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(6), December 1999, 1249-1274 (with Aaron Yelowitz).
- “Physician Fees and Procedure Intensity: The Case of Cesarean Delivery,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 18(4), August 1999, 473-490 (with John Kim and Dina Mayzlin).
- “Abortion Legalization and Child Living Circumstances: Who is the “Marginal Child?,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 114(1), February 1999, 263-292 (with Phillip Levine and Doug Staiger).
- “Employment Separation and Health Insurance Coverage,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 66(3), December 1997, 349-382 (with Brigitte Madrian).
- “Physician Fee Policy and Medicaid Program Costs,” *Journal of Human Resources*, 32(4), Fall 1997, 611-634 (with Kathleen Adams and Joseph Newhouse).
- “The Incidence of Payroll Taxation: Evidence from Chile,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 15 (3, Part 2), July 1997, S72-S101.
- “Disability Insurance Rejection Rates and the Labor Supply of Older Workers,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 64, 1997, 1-23 (with Jeffrey Kubik).
- “The Consumption Smoothing Benefits of Unemployment Insurance.” *American Economic Review*, 87(1), March 1997, 192-205.
- “Medicaid and Private Insurance: Evidence and Policy Implications,” *Health Affairs*, 16(1), January/February 1997, 194-200 (with David Cutler).
- “Saving Babies: The Efficacy and Cost of Recent Expansions of Medicaid Eligibility for Pregnant Women,” *Journal of Political Economy*, 104(6), December 1996, 1263-1296 (with Janet Currie).
- “The Impact of Fundamental Tax Reform on Employer-Provided Health Insurance,” *The Insurance Tax Review*, 11(1), July 1996, 41-44 (with James Poterba).
- “Health Insurance Eligibility, Utilization of Medical Care, and Child Health,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 111(2), May 1996, 431-466 (with Janet Currie)
- “Does Public Insurance Crowd Out Private Insurance?,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 111(2), May 1996, 391-430 (with David Cutler).

“Physician Financial Incentives and the Diffusion of Cesarean Section Delivery,” *RAND Journal of Economics*, 27(1), Spring 1996, 99-123 (with Maria Owings).

“Health Insurance Availability and the Retirement Decision,” *American Economic Review*, 85(4), September 1995, 938-948 (with Brigitte Madrian).

“The Labor Market Effects of Introducing National Health Insurance: Evidence from Canada,” *Journal of Business and Economics Statistics*, 13(2), April 1995, 163-174 (with Maria Hanratty).

“State Mandated Benefits and Employer Provided Insurance,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 55(3), November 1994, 433-464.

“Limited Insurance Portability and Job Mobility: The Effect of Public Policy on Job-Lock,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 48(1), October 1994, 86-102 (with Brigitte Madrian).

“The Elasticity of Demand for Health Insurance: Evidence from the Self-Employed,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 109(3), August 1994, 701-734 (with James Poterba).

“The Effect of Competitive Pressure on Charity: Hospital Responses to Price Shopping in California,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 13(2), July 1994, 183-212.

“The Incidence of Mandated Maternity Benefits,” *American Economic Review*, 84(3), June 1994, 622-641.

“Taxation and the Structure of Labor Markets: The Case of Corporatism,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 108(2), May 1993, 385-412 (with Lawrence Summers and Rodrigo Vergara).

Other Publications:

“Provider Discretion and Variation in Resource Allocation: The Case of Triage Decisions,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, May 2020, 110: 279-283.

“Paying for Medicaid – State Budgets and the Case for Expansion in the Time of Coronavirus,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, June 11, 2020, 382:2280-2282.

“Alan Krueger Mattered,” *Business Economics*, 55, 2020, 7-9.

“Health Economists in the Real World,” *American Journal of Health Economics*, 5(1), Winter 2019, 1-7.

“Disentangling the ACA’s Coverage Effects: Lessons for Policymakers,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 375: 1605-1608, October 27, 2016 (with Molly Fream and Benjamin

Sommers).

“Expanding Financial Security for Workers in the New Economy,” Aspen Institute, August, 2016, available at <https://www.aspeninstitute.org/publications/gruber/>

“Growth and Variability In Health Plan Premiums in the Individual Insurance Market Before the Affordable Care Act,” Commonwealth Fund report, available at http://allhealth.org/briefingmaterials/4-GRUBER-GROWTHANDVARIABILITYINPREMIUMSBEFORETHEACA_1L.PDF

“The Affordable Care Act’s Lower-Than-Projected Premiums Will Save \$190 Billion,” Center for American Progress report (with Topher Spiro), available at <http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/healthcare/report/2013/10/23/77537/the-affordable-care-acts-lower-than-projected-premiums-will-save-190-billion/>

“The Affordable Care Act is Constitutional,” *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 156(9), May 2012, p. 660-661 (with David Cutler).

“Realizing Health Reform’s Potential: Will the Affordable Care Act Make Health Insurance Affordable?,” Issue Brief, Commonwealth Fund, April 2011. Available at: <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2011/apr/realizing-health-reforms-potential-will-affordable-care-act-make> (with Ian Perry).

“Health Care Reform Without the Individual Mandate: Replacing the Individual Mandate Would Significantly Erode Coverage Gains and Raise Premiums for Health Care Consumers,” issue paper from Center for American Progress, available at http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/2011/02/pdf/gruber_mandate.pdf

“Balancing Coverage Affordability and Continuity under a Basic Health Program Option,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 365(24), December 15, 2011, p. e44.

“Be Careful What You Wish For: Repeal of the Affordable Care Act Would be Harmful to Society and Costly for Our Country,” issue paper from Center for American Progress, available at http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/2011/01/aca_repeal.html

“Heterogeneity in Choice Inconsistencies Among the Elderly: Evidence from Prescription Drug Plan Choice,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 101(3), May 2011, 377-381.

“The Importance of the Individual Mandate – Evidence from Massachusetts,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 364, January 27, 2011, 293-295 (with Amitabh Chandra and Robin McKnight).

“Massachusetts Points the Way to Successful Health Care Reform,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 30(1), Winter 2011, p. 184-192.

- “The Facts from Massachusetts Speak Clearly: Response to Douglas Holtz-Eakin,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 30(1), Winter 2011, p. 194-194.
- “Fundamental Health Care Reform for the United States,” *Significance*, September 2010, p. 130-132.
- “Buying Health Care, The Individual Mandate, and the Constitution,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 363, p. 401-403, July 29, 2010 (with Sara Rosenbaum).
- “The Cost Implications of Health Care Reform,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 362, 250-251, June 3, 2010.
- “How Sensitive are Low Income Families to Health Plan Prices?,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 100(2), May 2010, p. 292-296 (with David Chan).
- “Patient Cost-Sharing in Low Income Populations,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 100(2), May 2010, p. 303-308 (with Amitabh Chandra and Robin McKnight).
- “Introduction to Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: The Relationship to Youth Employment,” in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: The Relationship to Youth Employment*, 2010, University of Chicago Press.
- “Why We Need an Individual Mandate,” issue paper from Center for American Progress, available at http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/2010/04/individual_mandate.html
- “Getting the Facts Straight on Health Care Reform,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 361(26), December 24, 2009.
- “A Win-Win Approach to Financing Health Care Reform,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 361(1), July 2, 2009, 4-5.
- “Universal Health Insurance Coverage or Economic Relief: A False Choice,” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 360(5), January 29, 2009, 437-439.
- “The Case for a Two-Tier Health System,” *Pathways*, Winter 2009, 10-13.
- “Introduction: What Have We Learned About the Problems of and Prospects for Disadvantaged Youth?,” in Jonathan Gruber, ed., *An Economic Perspective on the Problems of Disadvantaged Youth*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009
- “Incremental Universalism for the United States: The States Move First?,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 22(4), Fall 2008, 51-68.
- “Covering the Uninsured in the United States,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 46(3),

September 2008, 571-606.

- “Massachusetts Health Care Reform: The View from One Year Out,” *Risk Management and Insurance Review* 11(1), Spring 2008, p. 51-63.
- “Improving Opportunities and Incentives for Saving by Middle- and Low-Income Households,” in Jason Furman and Jason E. Bordoff, eds., *Path to Prosperity: Hamilton Project Ideas on Income Security, Education and Taxes*. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2008. (with William G. Gale and Peter R. Orszag).
- “How Elastic is the Corporate Income Tax Base,” in Alan Auerbach, James Hines and Joel Slemrod, eds., *Taxing Corporate Income in the 21st Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, p. 140-163 (with Joshua Rauh).
- “Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform, Introduction and Summary,” in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds. *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007, 1-42 (with David Wise).
- “The Fiscal Implications of Social Security Reform in the U.S.”, in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds. *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007, 503-532 (with Courtney Coile).
- “The Fiscal Implications of Social Security Reform in Canada”, in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds. *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007, 83-118 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).
- “The Role of Consumer Copayments for Health Care: Lessons from the RAND Health Insurance Experiment and Beyond”. Report for the Kaiser Family Foundation, October 2006. Available at <http://www.kff.org/insurance/7566.cfm>
- “Social Security and the Evolution of Elderly Poverty,” in Alan Auerbach, David Card and John Quigley, eds., *Public Policy and the Income Distribution*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2006, p. 259-287 (with Gary Engelhardt).
- “Tax Policy for Health Insurance,” in James Poterba, ed., *Tax Policy and the Economy 19*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2005, p. 39-63.
- “The Massachusetts Health Care Revolution: A Local Start for Universal Coverage,” *Hastings Center Report*, 36(5), September-October 2006, 14-19.
- “The Middle Class Has a Higher Standard of Living Than Ever Before: Who Should Pay For It?,” *Boston Review*, Vol 30(5), September/October 2005, p. 13.

- “Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation - Introduction and Summary,” in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004, p. 1-40.
- “The Effect of Social Security on Retirement in the United States,” in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004, p. 691-730 (with Courtney Coile)
- “Income Security Programs and Retirement in Canada,” in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004, p. 99-154 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).
- “Health Insurance, Labor Supply, and Job Mobility: A Critical Review of the Literature,” in Catherine McLaughlin, ed., *Health Policy and the Uninsured*. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute Press, 2004, p. 97-178 (with Brigitte Madrian).
- “Medicaid,” in Robert Moffitt, ed., *Means Tested Transfer Programs in the U.S.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003, pp. 15-77.
- “Evaluating Alternative Approaches to Incremental Health Insurance Expansion: What is the Right Criterion?,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 93(2), May 2003, 271-276.
- “Smoking’s ‘Internalities’,” *Regulation*, 25(4), Winter 2002-2003, 52-57.
- “Regulating Tobacco in the United States: The Government and the Court Room,” *World Economics*, 3(3), July-September 2002, 27-53.
- “Taxes and Health Insurance,” in James Poterba, ed., *Tax Policy and the Economy 16*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 2002, p. 37-66.
- “Health Policy in the Clinton Era: Once Bitten, Twice Shy,” in Jeffrey Frankel and Peter Orszag, eds., *American Economic Policy During the 1990s*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, p. 825-874 (with David Cutler).
- “An International Perspective on Policies for an Aging Society,” in Stuart Altman and David Schactman, eds., *Policies for An Aging Society: Confronting the Economic and Political Challenges*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press, 2002, p. 34-62 (with David Wise).
- “Different Approaches to Pension Reform from an Economic Point of View,” in *Social Security Pension Reform in Europe*, eds. Martin Feldstein and Horst Siebert. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002, p. 49-77 (with David Wise).

- “Social Security Incentives for Retirement,” in David Wise, ed., *Themes in the Economics of Aging*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 311-341 (with Courtney Coile).
- “Tobacco at the Crossroads: The Past and Future of Smoking Regulation in the U.S.,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 15(2), Spring 2001, 193-212.
- “Youth Smoking in the 1990s: Why Did it Rise and What are the Long Run Implications?,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 91(2), May 2001, p. 85-90.
- “Covering the Uninsured: Incremental Policy Options for the U.S.,” in Huizhong Zhu, ed., *The Political Economy of Health Care Reforms*. Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn Institute, 2001, p. 65-86.
- “Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis, Introduction” in Jonathan Gruber, ed., *Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001, p. 1-28.
- “Youth Smoking in the U.S.: Evidence and Implications,” in Jonathan Gruber, ed., *Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001, p. 69-120 (with Jonathan Zinman).
- “Social Security and Retirement Around the World” in Alan Auerbach and Ronald D Lee, eds., *Demographic Change and Fiscal Policy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2001, p. 159-190 (with David Wise).
- “Health Insurance and the Labor Market,” in Joseph Newhouse and Anthony Culyer, eds., *The Handbook of Health Economics*. Amsterdam: North Holland, p. 645-706.
- “Payroll Taxation, Employer Mandates, and the Labor Market: Theory, Evidence, and Unanswered Questions,” in *Employee Benefits and Labor Markets in Canada and the United States*, William T. Alpert and Stephen A. Woodbury, editors. Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn Institute, 2000, p. 223-228.
- “Transitional Subsidies for Health Insurance Coverage,” from the Task Force on the Future of Health Insurance report series *Strategies to Expand Health Insurance for Working Families*, The Commonwealth Fund, October 2000.
- Tax Subsidies for Health Insurance: Evaluating the Costs and Benefits*. Report prepared for the Kaiser Family Foundation, January 2000 (available at www.kff.org, or as NBER Working Paper #7553).
- “What to do About the Social Security Earnings Test?”. Center for Retirement Research at Boston College, Issue in Brief #1. Boston, MA: 1999 (with Peter Orszag)
- “Social Security and Retirement in the U.S.,” in *Social Security and Retirement Around the World*, J. Gruber and D. Wise, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999, 437-

474 (with Peter Diamond).

“Social Security and Retirement in Canada,” in *Social Security and Retirement Around the World*, J. Gruber and D. Wise, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999, 73-100.

“Social Security and Retirement Around the World: Introduction and Summary,” in *Social Security and Retirement Around the World*, J. Gruber and D. Wise, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999, 1-36 (with David Wise).

“Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World,” *Research in Labor Economics*, 18, 1999, 1-40 (with David Wise).

“Unemployment Insurance, Consumption Smoothing, and Private Insurance: Evidence from the PSID and CEX,” *Research in Employment Policy*, 1, 1998, 3-32

“Social Security and Retirement: An International Comparison,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 88(2), May 1998, 158-163 (with David Wise).

“Policy Watch: Medicaid and Uninsured Women and Children,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 11(4), Fall 1997, 199-208.

“Can Families Smooth Variable Earnings?,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997:1, 229-305 (with Susan Dynarski).

“Health Insurance for Poor Women and Children in the U.S.: Lessons from the Past Decade,” in *Tax Policy and the Economy 11*, James Poterba, ed., 1997. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 169-211.

“Fundamental Tax Reform and Employer-Provided Health Insurance,” in *Economic Effects of Fundamental Tax Reform*, Henry J. Aaron and William G. Gale, eds., 1996, 125-170 (with James Poterba).

“Health Insurance and Early Retirement: Evidence from the Availability of Continuation Coverage,” in *Advances in the Economics of Aging*, David Wise, ed., 1996, 115-143 (with Brigitte Madrian).

“Tax Subsidies to Employer-Provided Health Insurance,” in *Empirical Foundations of Household Taxation*, Martin Feldstein and James Poterba, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996, 135-164 (with James Poterba).

=

“The Effect of Expanding the Medicaid Program on Public Insurance, Private Insurance, and Redistribution,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 86(2), May 1996, 368-373 (with David Cutler).

“Physician Payments and Infant Mortality: Evidence From Medicaid Fee Policy,” *American Economic Association Papers & Proceedings*, 85(2), May 1995, 106-111 (with Janet

Currie and Michael Fischer).

“A Major Risk Approach to Health Insurance Reform,” in *Tax Policy and the Economy 9*, James Poterba, ed., 1995. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 103-130 (with Martin Feldstein).

“Unemployment Insurance, Consumption Smoothing, and Private Insurance: Evidence from the PSID and CEX,” in *Advisory Council on Unemployment Compensation: Background Papers*, Volume 1, 1995. Washington, DC: ACUC.

“Payroll Taxation in the United States: Assessing the Alternatives,” in *Enterprise Economics and Tax Reform Working Papers Volume III*, Robert Shapiro, ed. Washington, D.C.: Progressive Foundation, October 1994.

“The Incidence of Mandated Employer-Provided Insurance: Lessons from Workers' Compensation Insurance,” *Tax Policy and the Economy 5*, David Bradford, ed., 1991. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 111-143 (with Alan Krueger).

Books:

Public Finance and Public Policy, 6th Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2019.

Jump-Starting America: How Breakthrough Science Can Revive Economic Growth and the American Dream (with Simon Johnson). New York: Public Affairs Publishers, 2019.

Public Finance and Public Policy, 5th Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2016.

Public Finance and Public Policy, 4th Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2013.

Health Care Reform: What It Is, Why It's Necessary, How It Works,” New York: Hill and Wang, 2012.

Public Finance and Public Policy, 3rd Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2010.

Public Finance and Public Policy, 2nd Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2007.

Public Finance and Public Policy, 1st Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2005.

Edited Volumes:

Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: The Relationship to Youth Employment (with David Wise). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.

An Economic Perspective on the Problems of Disadvantaged Youth. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009.

The Fiscal Implications of Social Security Reform Around the World (with David Wise).

Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007.

Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation (with David Wise). Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 2004.

Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis, editor. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001.

Social Security and Retirement Around the World, editor (with David Wise). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999

Opinion Pieces

“The Infrastructure Success Story in Chatanooga”, *The American Prospect*, June 17, 2021, <https://prospect.org/infrastructure/building-back-america/infrastructure-success-story-in-chattanooga/> (with Andy Berke).

“Infrastructure for the Next American Century,” *Project Syndicate*, April 29, 2021, <https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/biden-infrastructure-plan-increases-federal-science-funding-by-jonathan-gruber-and-simon-johnson-2021-04?barrier=accesspaylog> (with Simon Johnson).

“A simple regulation would save American car buyers \$5 billion and help boost the U.S. economy,” *Business Insider*, Feb 21, 2021, <https://www.businessinsider.com/simple-regulation-would-save-car-buyers-hundreds-auto-financing-2021-2> (with Tobias Salz).

“Health Insurance – and lives – on the line in Georgia runoff,” *The Augusta Chronicle*, December 19, 2020, available at: <https://www.augustachronicle.com/story/opinion/columns/guest/2020/12/19/opinion-health-care-georgia-ballot-runoff/3930496001/> (with Ben Sommers)

“We should have a national cash lottery to encourage people to take the COVID vaccine and share how well it works,” *Business Insider*, December 10, 2020, available at: <https://www.businessinsider.com/covid-vaccine-efficacy-data-us-reward-participants-cash-lottery-2020-12> (with Rena Conti).

“Post-Election US: The Pandemic, the Economy and Funding,” *Institut Montaigne*, December 3, 2020, available at <https://www.institutmontaigne.org/en/blog/post-election-us-pandemic-economy-and-funding> (with Richard Frank)

“Strengthening the Medicare Trust Fund in the Era of COVID-19,” *Health Affairs Blog*, June 10, 2020, at https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20200608.322412/full/?utm_source=Newsletter&utm_medium=email&utm_content=Strengthening+The+Medicare+Trust+Fund+In+The+Era+Of+COVID-19%3B+Medicare+s+Rural+Add-On+Payments+To+Home+Health+Agencies&utm_campaign=HAT+6-10-20 (with David Cutler,

Richard Frank and Joseph Newhouse).

“Why Do We Only Care About Long-Term Care in a Crisis?,” *The Hill*, May 22, 2020, at <https://thehill.com/opinion/healthcare/499097-why-do-we-only-care-about-long-term-care-in-a-crisis> (with Richard Frank, Bianca Frogner, and David Grabowski)

“Another Pandemic is Coming. Will We Be Ready?,” *Newsweek*, May 14, 2020, at <https://www.newsweek.com/another-pandemic-coming-will-we-ready-opinion-1504207> (with Arup Chakrobarty)

“Telehealth, Not the ER, Must Be the Front Line in the War on Coronavirus,” *Newsweek*, April 7, 2020, at <https://www.newsweek.com/2020/04/24/telehealth-not-er-must-front-line-war-coronavirus-opinion-1496365.html>

“An enormous surge in uninsured sick people is coming. Here’s how to pay for them,” *Washington Post*, March 31, 2020 - <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2020/03/30/an-enormous-surge-uninsured-sick-people-is-coming-heres-how-pay-them/>

“Housing costs are a problem in Boston and beyond, but rent control isn’t the answer,” *Boston Globe*, January 17, 2020 at <https://www.bostonglobe.com/2020/01/17/opinion/housing-costs-are-problem-boston-beyond-rent-control-isnt-answer/>

“The Future of Health Care? Affordability and Inclusiveness,” *Boston Globe*, December 23, 2019 - https://www.bostonglobe.com/2019/12/23/opinion/future-health-care-affordability-inclusiveness/?s_campaign=breakingnews:newsletter

“Don’t Let Activist Judges Threaten American Lives,” *Newsweek*, December 20, 2019 <https://www.newsweek.com/they-call-me-architect-obamacare-i-cant-stand-activist-judges-threaten-american-lives-1478559>

“We need new research hubs, but not on the Coasts. Here’s how we get them”, *Washington Post*, December 6, 2019, available at: https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/we-need-new-research-hubs--but-not-on-the-coasts-heres-how-we-get-them/2019/12/06/24943516-1785-11ea-8406-df3c54b3253e_story.html

“To Counter China, Out-Invent It,” *Foreign Affairs*, September 12, 2019, available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2019-09-12/counter-china-out-invent-it>

“Do as the Doctor Says, Not as He or She Does,” *STAT online*, July 22, 2019, available at: <https://www.statnews.com/2019/07/22/doctors-information-personal-health-decisions/>

“How to Rebuild America’s Economic Foundations,” *Project Syndicate*, May 1, 2019, available at <https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/america-infrastructure-priorities-basic-research-by-jonathan-gruber-and-simon-johnson-2019-05> (with Simon Johnson)

“How to Make America Grow Again,” *Bloomberg*, April 25, 2019, available

at <https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2019-04-25/what-amazon-can-teach-the-u-s-government> (with Simon Johnson)

“How to Jump-Start America,” *Boston Globe*, April 15, 2019, available at <https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2019/04/15/how-jump-start-america/n1aGKz4jI64VpB33aWjvwN/story.html> (with Simon Johnson)

“Texas court strikes down Affordable Care Act, putting the health of Americans and our democracy at risk,” *Boston Globe*, December 15, 2018, available at <https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2018/12/15/texas-court-strikes-down-affordable-care-act-putting-health-americans-and-our-democracy-risk/CnXOON4KDEx6huQUs9g76N/story.html>

“Don’t Listen to Cheap Talk on Pre-Existing Conditions Exclusions,” *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, September 27, 2018, available at: https://www.stltoday.com/opinion/columnists/don-t-listen-to-cheap-talk-on-pre-existing-conditions/article_6849a3b8-2f5d-5c33-b71e-4364c1effde6.html

“We are Even More Convinced That Thousands Will Die Prematurely if the ACA is Repealed,” *Washington Post*, December 12, 2017, available at: https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2017/12/12/we-are-even-more-convinced-that-thousands-will-die-prematurely-if-the-aca-is-repealed/?utm_term=.faa1fbf08613 (with Lawrence Summers)

“GOP Tax Plan Will Stunt Innovation in its Infancy,” *The Hill*, December 1, 2017, available at <http://thehill.com/opinion/finance/362741-gop-tax-plan-will-stunt-innovation-in-its-infancy> (with Simon Johnson)

“The Senate Bill Would Make the Opioid Epidemic Worse. Here’s How,” *Washington Post*, July 13, 2017 (with Angela Kilby), available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/the-senate-health-bill-would-make-the-opioid-epidemic-worse-heres-how/2017/07/13/14903e58-671f-11e7-a1d7-9a32c91c6f40_story.html?utm_term=.6c20416a8e2f

“You’re Probably Going to Need Medicaid,” *New York Times*, June 13, 2017 (with David Grabowski and Vincent Mor), available at https://www.nytimes.com/2017/06/13/opinion/youre-probably-going-to-need-medicaid.html?_r=0

“Trump Says Obamacare is broken. He’s the one who broke it,” *Washington Post*, May 6, 2017, available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/trump-says-obamacare-is-broken-hes-the-one-who-broke-it/2017/05/05/29434658-31b7-11e7-8674-437ddb6e813e_story.html?utm_term=.1f12ad67ca27

“Republicans astonishing health care hypocrisy,” *New York Daily News*, May 4, 2017, available at <http://www.nydailynews.com/opinion/republicans-astonishing-health-care-hypocrisy->

[article-1.3136728](#)

- “Repeal Bill is Still a Nightmare for Those with Preexisting Conditions,” *Fortune*, May 4, 2017, available at <http://fortune.com/2017/05/04/obamacare-repeal-vote-how-many-ahca-trumpcare-bill-american-health-care-act-pre-existing-conditions/>
- “How the Republicans Stole Health Care,” *U.S. News and World Report*, March 9, 2017, available at <https://www.usnews.com/opinion/policy-dose/articles/2017-03-09/the-gop-goes-grinch-in-its-obamacare-repeal-plan>
- “Obamacare Expert: Scrapping the Individual Mandate Will Only Worsen Health Care’s Biggest Problems,” *Fortune*, March 8, 2017, available at <http://fortune.com/2017/03/08/american-health-care-act-individual-mandate/>
- “The ACA is Working – And There Is No Replacement,” *Harvard Law and Policy Review*, March 8, 2017, available at <http://harvardlpr.com/2017/03/08/the-aca-is-working-and-there-is-no-replacement/>
- “Repealing the Affordable Care Act: Fact vs. Fiction,” *Boston Globe*, December 9, 2016, available <http://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2016/12/08/repealing-affordable-care-act-fact-fiction/WPoX8WVAc0te2fbJV5JKTM/story.html> (with Ben Sommers).
- “Trump’s Trick Operation: Fixing Obamacare is Far More Delicate Than it Seems,” *New York Daily News*, November 27, 2016, available at: <http://www.nydailynews.com/opinion/trump-tricky-obamacare-operation-article-1.2885567>
- “What Could Be Worse than Repealing All of Obamacare?,” *New York Times*, November 14, 2016, available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2016/11/15/opinion/what-could-be-worse-than-repealing-all-of-obamacare.html>
- “Obamacare: What We Didn’t See Coming,” *Politico*, July 21, 2016, available at: <http://www.politico.com/agenda/story/2016/07/obamacare-what-we-didnt-see-coming-000170>
- “In-hospital Care Save Money – and Lives,” *Boston Globe*, March 31, 2015, available at <http://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2015/03/30/hospital-care-saves-money-and-lives/3QEgafleCxuzzqV6rcdliK/story.html>
- “Obamacare Enrollment is Far From Over,” *Talking Points Memo*, April 1, 2014, at <http://talkingpointsmemo.com/cafe/obamacare-enrollment-is-far-from-over>
- “Obamacare Critics Still Just Tell One Side of the Jobs Story,” *The New Republic*, February 13, 2014, at <http://www.newrepublic.com/article/116613/obamacare-critics-still-tell-just-one-side-jobs-story>

“Obamacare: It’s a Net Gain for the Economy,” *LA Times*, February 9, 2014, available at: <http://articles.latimes.com/2014/feb/09/opinion/la-oe-gruber-cbo-report-economy-obamacare-20140209>

“When Will We Get the Verdict on Obamacare?,” *cnn.com*, January 2, 2014, available at <http://www.cnn.com/2014/01/02/opinion/gruber-aca-success/index.html?iref=allsearch>

“The Cadillac Tax: A Game Changer for U.S. Health Care,” *Harvard Business Review Blog*, November 15, 2013, at <http://blogs.hbr.org/2013/11/the-cadillac-tax-a-game-changer-for-u-s-health-care/>

“Will the Health Care Law Help Small Businesses? Yes: At Last, Firms Will Have Affordable Options,” *Wall Street Journal*, August 19, 2013, available at <http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424127887323899704578587980558664600.html>

“Will the Affordable Care Act Kill Jobs?,” blogged in *The New Republic* at <http://www.tnr.com/blog/plank/104791/gruber-care-act-job-killing>

“Massachusetts Must Remain a Model on Health Care,” *The Boston Globe*, June 29, 2012, available at <https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2012/06/28/mass-shows-way-health-care-and-should-keep-doing/oCaJetGt2AD1gInquLvB7I/story.html>

“A Thank You to Gov. Mitt Romney for Signing Massachusetts’ Historic Health Care Reform,” http://www.masslive.com/opinion/index.ssf/2012/04/viewpoint_a_thank_you_to_gov_m.html

“Why the Individual Mandate is Effective and Efficient,” <http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2012/03/26/why-the-individual-mandate-is-effective-and-efficient.html>

“Health Care Reform in Wisconsin: The Facts,” available at: <http://wisopinion.com/index.ihtml?mdl=article.mdl&article=37203>

“Howard Dean Wrong, Individual Mandate Right,” blogged at *The New Republic* at <http://www.tnr.com/blog/jonathan-cohn/78614/dean-vermont-health-insurance-mandate>

“A Health Reform Critic Flunks Math,” blogged on *The New Republic* at <http://www.tnr.com/blog/jonathan-cohn/78583/health-reform-critic-flunks-math>

“‘Cadillac’ Tax isn’t a Tax – It’s a Plan to Finance Real Health Reform,” *Washington Post*, December 28, 2009.

“Reform Requires Consumer Pressure,” *Boston Globe*, September 3rd, 2009

“A Loophole Worth Closing,” *New York Times*, July 12, 2009.

“The Role of Individual Mandates in Health Reform”. Paper for the National Institute for Health Care Management, January 2009. Available at http://www.nihcm.org/pdf/EV_Gruber_FINAL_122208.pdf

“Medicine for the Job Market,” *New York Times*, December 4, 2008.

Discussions and Reviews

Introduction to the Second Edition of *Managing and Evaluating Healthcare Intervention Programs*, Ian Duncan, ed., 2014

Discussion of Ian Crawford, Michael Keen and Stephen Smith, “Value Added Tax and Excises,” in *Dimensions of Tax Design: The Mirlees Review*, Institute for Fiscal Studies, eds.. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, p. 407-422.

Discussion of William Jack, Arik Levinson and Jessica Vistnes, “Tax Subsidies for Out of Pocket Health Care Costs,” in. *Using Taxes to Reform Health Insurance: Pitfalls and Promises*, Henry J. Aaron and Leonard E. Burman, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2008.

“Review of Chapter 5 of the *Economic Report of the President*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43(3), September 2005, p. 805-809.

Discussion of Michael Hurd, “Bequests By Accident or By Design”, in *Death and Dollars: The Role of Gifts and Bequests in America*, Alicia Munnell and Annika Sunden, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, p. 126-129.

Discussion of Matthew J. Eichner, Mark B. McClellan, and David A. Wise, “Insurance or Self-Insurance? Variation, Persistence, and Individual Health Accounts,” in *Inquiries in the Economics of Aging*, David A. Wise, ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998, 45-49.

Discussion of David M. Cutler and Mark B. McClellan, “What is Technological Change?,” in *Inquiries in the Economics of Aging*, David A. Wise, ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998, 78-81.

Review of *Retooling Social Security for the 21st Century: Right and Wrong Approaches to Reform*, by C. Eugene Stuerle and Jon M. Bakija, *National Tax Journal*, 47(1), March 1995, 159-163.

Discussion of Arnold Harberger, “Tax Lore for Budding Reformers,” in R. Dornbusch and S. Edwards, eds, *Reform, Recovery, and Growth*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

Discussion of Brigitte Madrian, “The Effect of Health Insurance on Retirement,” in *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1994:1, 241-247.

Review of Rationing America's Medical Care: The Oregon Plan and Beyond, ed. by Martin Strosberg, *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 46(4), July 1993, 727-729.

Unpublished Manuscripts:

“The Impact of a Private Supplement to Public Health Care: The Mexico Diabetes Experiment,” NBER Working Paper #28913, June 2021.

“Estimating the Financial Impact of Gene Therapy in the United States,” NBER Working Paper #28628, April 2021 (with Chi Heem Wong, Dexin Li, Nina Wang, Rena Conti and Andrew Lo).

“Public and Private Options in Practice: The Military Health System,” NBER Working Paper #28256, January 2021 (with Michael Frakes and Timothy Justicz).

“Designing Efficient Contact Tracing Through Risk-Based Quarantining,” NBER Working Paper #28135, November 2020 (with Andrew Perrault, Marie Charpignon, Milind Tambe and Maimuna Majumder).

“Valuing Rare Pediatric Drugs: An Economics Perspective,” NBER Working Paper #27978, October 2020 (with Rena Conti, Daniel Ollendorf and Peter Neumann).

“Relabeling, Retirement and Regret,” NBER Working Paper #27534, July 2020 (with Ohto Kanninen and Terhi Ravaska)

“Adaptive Control of COVID-19 Outbreaks in India: Local, Gradual and Trigger-Based Exit Paths from Lockdown,” NBER WP #27532, July 2020 (with Anup Malani and others).

“Natural Disasters and Elective Medical Services: How Big is the Bounceback?” NBER Working Paper #27505, July 2020 (with Tatyana Deryugina and Adrienne Sabety).

“Managing Intelligence: Skilled Experts and AI in Markets for Complex Products,” NBER Working Paper #27038, April 2020 (with Ben Handel, Samuel Kina, and Jonathan Kolstad).

“Fiscal Federalism and the Budget Impacts of the Affordable Care Act’s Medicaid Expansions,” NBER Working Paper #26862, March 2020 (with Ben Sommers).

“Reclassification to Avoid Consumer Cost-Sharing in Group Health Plans,” NBER Working Paper #25870, May 2019 (with Olesya Fomenko)

“Cheaper by the Dozen: Using Sibling Discounts at Catholic Schools to Estimate the Price Elasticity of Private School Attendance,” NBER Working Paper #15461, October 2009 (with Susan Dynarski and Danielle Li).

“Youth Smoking in the U.S.: Prices and Policies,” NBER Working Paper #7506, January 2000.

May, 2021