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Personal Information:

Date of Birth: September 30, 1965
Married: Andrea Gruber (1991)**;** Children Sam (1994), Jack (1997), and Ava (1999).

Education:

Ph.D. in Economics, Harvard University, 1992
B.S. in Economics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1987

Positions:

Professor of Economics, MIT, 1997-present
Associate Head, MIT Department of Economics, 2006-2008
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Policy, U.S. Treasury Department, 1997-1998
Castle Krob Associate Professor of Economics, MIT, 1995-1997
Assistant Professor of Economics, MIT, 1992-1995

Director, National Bureau of Economic Research's Program on Health Care, 2009-present
Director, National Bureau of Economic Research's Program on Children, 1996-2009
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1998-present
Faculty Research Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1992-1998

Margaret MacVicar Faculty Fellow, MIT, 2007
Board of the Commonwealth Health Insurance Connector Authority, 2006-present
Academic Advisory Committee, Center for American Progress 2004-present
Advisory Board, SSRN Journal of Unemployment Insurance, 2004-present
Co-Editor, Journal of Public Economics, 2001-present
Associate Editor, Journal of Health Economics, 2001-present
Editorial Board, B.E. Journals in Economic Analysis and Policy, 2001-present
Member, Congressional Budget Office Long Term Modeling Advisory Group, 2000-present
Advisory Board, SSRN Abstracts in Health Economics, 1998-present
Undergraduate Program Coordinator, MIT Economics Department, 1994-2005
Member, NIH Center for Scientific Review Study Section on Social Sciences, 1998-2002
Co-Editor, Journal of Health Economics, 1998-2001
Associate Editor, Journal of Public Economics, 1997-2001

Fellowships and Honors:

Winner of 2009 Purvis Prize from Canadian Economic Association for Best Public Policy Publication of the year
Elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2008
MIT Undergraduate Economics Association Teaching Award, 2007
Named 19th Most Powerful Person in Health Care in the United States, Modern Healthcare Magazine, 2006
Inaugural Medal for Best Health Economist Age Forty and Under, American Society of Health Economists, 2006
Elected to the Institute of Medicine, 2004
2003 Richard Musgrave Prize for best paper in National Tax Journal in 2003
Member of the National Academy of Social Insurance, 1996
1995 American Public Health Association Kenneth Arrow Award for the Outstanding Health Economics Paper of 1994
National Science Foundation Presidential Faculty Fellowship, 1995
Sloan Foundation Research Fellowship, 1995
MIT Undergraduate Economics Association Teaching Award, 1994
FIRST Award, National Institute of Aging, 1994
Harvard Chiles Fellowship, 1991
Sloan Foundation Dissertation Fellowship, 1990
National Science Foundation Scholarship, 1987
Phi Beta Kappa, 1987

Publications in Journals:

"Patient Cost-Sharing, Hospitalization Offsets, and the Design of Optimal Health Insurance for the Elderly," forthcoming, *American Economic Review* (also available as NBER Working Paper #12972, March 2007) (with Amitabh Chandra and Robin McKnight).

"Abortion and Selection," forthcoming, *Review of Economics and Statistics* (also available as NBER Working Paper #12150) (with Liz Ananat, Phillip Levine, and Douglas Staiger).

"Nursing Home Quality as a Public Good," forthcoming, *Review of Economics and Statistics* (also available as NBER Working Paper #12361, July 2006) (with Joe Angelleli and David Grabowski).

"Faith-Based Crowdout and Charity During the Great Depression," forthcoming, *Journal of Public Economics*, (also available as NBER Working Paper #11332, May 2005) (with Dan Hungerman).

"Incremental Universalism for the United States: The States Move First?," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 22(4), Fall 2008, 51-68.

"Covering the Uninsured in the United States," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 46(3), September 2008, 571-606.

“Universal Childcare, Maternal Labor Supply, and Family Well-Being,” *Journal of Political Economy* 116(4), 2008, p. 709-745 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).

“The Church vs. The Mall: What Happens When Religion Faces Increased Secular Competition?,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123, May 2008, 831-862 (with Dan Hungerman).

“Crowd-Out Ten Years Later: Have Recent Expansions of Public Insurance Crowded Out Private Health Insurance?,” *Journal of Health Economics* 27, March 2008, p. 201-217. (with Kosali Simon).

“Massachusetts Health Care Reform: The View from One Year Out,” *Risk Management and Insurance Review* 11(1), Spring 2008, p. 51-63.

“How Much Uncompensated Care to Doctors Provide?,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 26, December 2007, p. 1151-1169 (with David Rodriguez).

“Encouraging Homeownership Through the Tax Code,” *Tax Notes*, June 18, 2007, 1-19 (with William Gale and Seth Stephens-Davidowitz).

“Abortion Legalization and Lifecycle Fertility,” *Journal of Human Resources*, 42(2), Spring 2007, 375-397 (with Elizabeth Ananat and Phil Levine).

“Future Social Security Entitlements and the Retirement Decision,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 89(2), 2007, 234-246 (with Courtney Coile).

“Moral Hazard in Nursing Home Use,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 26, 2007, 560-577 (with David Grabowski).

“The Massachusetts Health Care Revolution: A Local Start for Universal Coverage,” *Hastings Center Report*, 36(5), September-October 2006, 14-19.

“Does Falling Smoking Lead to Rising Obesity?,” *Journal of Health Economics*, 25(2), March 2006, 183-197 (with Michael Frakes).

“Social Security and Elderly Living Arrangements: Evidence from the Social Security Notch,” *Journal of Human Resources*, 40(2), Spring 2005, 354-372 (with Gary Engelhardt and Cindy Perry).

“Religious Market Structure, Religious Participation and Outcomes: Is Religion Good for You?,” *Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy* Vol. 5: No. 1, Article 5 (2005). Available at http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/advances/vol5/iss1/art5.

“Do Cigarette Taxes Make Smokers Happier?,” *Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy* Vol. 5: No. 1, Article 4 (2005). Available at http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/advances/vol5/iss1/art4 (with Sendhil Mullainathan).

"Subsidies to Employee Health Insurance Premiums and the Health Insurance Market," *Journal of Health Economics*, 24(2), March 2005, 253-276. (with Ebonya Washington).

"Public Insurance and Child Hospitalizations: Access and Efficiency Effects," *Journal of Public Economics,* 89 (1), January 2005, 109-129 (with Leemore Dafny)

"Pay or Pray? The Impact of Charitable Subsidies on Religious Attendance," *Journal of Public Economics*, 88 (12), December 2004, 2635-2655.

"Is Making Divorce Easier Bad for Children? The Long Run Implications of Unilateral Divorce," *Journal of Labor Economics*, 22(4), October, 2004, 799-833.

"Tax Incidence When Individuals are Time Inconsistent: The Case of Cigarette Excise Taxes," *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(9-10), August 2004, 1959-1988 (with Botond Koszegi).

"How Elastic is the Firm's Demand for Health Insurance?," *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(7), July 2004, p. 1273-1294 (with Michael Lettau).

"Does the Social Security Earnings Test Affect Labor Supply and Benefits Receipt?," *National Tax Journal*, 56(4), December 2003, 755-773 (with Peter Orszag).

"Why Did Employee Health Insurance Contributions Rise?," *Journal of Health Economics,* 22(6), November 2003, 1085-1104 (with Robin McKnight).

"Estimating Price Elasticities When There is Smuggling: The Sensitivity of Smoking to Price in Canada," *Journal of Health Economics* 22(5), September 2003, 821-842 (with Anindya Sen and Mark Stabile).

"The Retirement Incentive Effects of Canada's Income Security Programs," *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 36(2), May 2003, 261-290 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).

"Evaluating Alternative Approaches to Incremental Health Insurance Expansion: What is the Right Criterion?," *American Economic Review*, 93(2), May 2003, 271-276.

"Smoking's 'Internalities'," *Regulation*, 25(4), Winter 2002-2003, 52-57.

"Regulating Tobacco in the United States: The Government and the Court Room," *World Economics*, 3(3), July-September 2002, 27-53.

"Delays in Claiming Social Security Benefits," *Journal of Public Economics,*84(3), June 2002, 357-386 (with Courtney Coile, Peter Diamond, and Alain Jousten)

"The Elasticity of Taxable Income: Evidence and Implications," *Journal of Public Economics*, 84(1), April 2002, 1-33 (with Emmanuel Saez).

“Insuring Consumption Against Illness,” *American Economic Review*, 92(1), March 2002, 51-70 (with Paul Gertler).

“The Economics of Tobacco Regulation,” *Health Affairs*, 21(2), March/April 2002, 146-162.

"The Impact of the Tax System on Health Insurance Coverage,” *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics*, vol 1 (3/4), 2002, 293-304.

“Is Addiction ‘Rational’? Theory and Evidence,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 116(4), November 2001, 1261-1303 (with Botond Koszegi).

“The Wealth of the Unemployed,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review,* 55(1), October 2001, 79-94.

“Public Health Insurance and Medical Treatment: The Equalizing Impact of the Medicaid Expansions,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 82(1), October 2001,63-89 (with Janet Currie).

“The Economic Impacts of the Tobacco Settlement,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 21(1), 2001, 1-19 (with David Cutler, Raymond Hartman, Mary Beth Landrum, Joseph P. Newhouse, and Merideth Rosenthal).

“Unemployment Insurance and Precautionary Savings,” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 47(3), June 2001, 545-579 (with Eric Engen).

“Tobacco at the Crossroads: The Past and Future of Smoking Regulation in the U.S.,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 15(2), Spring 2001, 193-212.

“Youth Smoking in the 1990s: Why Did it Rise and What are the Long Run Implications?,” *American Economic Review*, 91(2), May 2001, p. 85-90.

“Disability Insurance Benefits and Labor Supply,” *Journal of Political Economy,* 108(6), December 2000, 1162-1183.

“Microsimulation Estimates of the Effects of Tax Subsidies for Health Insurance,” *National Tax Journal*, 53(3), Part I, September 2000, 329-342.

“Does Unemployment Insurance Crowd Out Spousal Labor Supply?,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 18(3), July 2000, 546-572 (with Julie Cullen).

“Cash Welfare as a Consumption Smoothing Mechanism for Single Mothers,” *Journal of Public Economics,* 75(2), February 2000, 157-182.

“Tax Subsidies for Health Insurance: Costs and Benefits,” *Health Affairs,* 19(1), January/February 2000, 72-85 (with Larry Levitt).

"Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World," *Research in Labor Economics*, 18, 1999, 1-40 (with David Wise).

"Public Health Insurance and Private Savings," *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(6), December 1999, 1249-1274 (with Aaron Yelowitz).

"Physician Fees and Procedure Intensity: The Case of Cesarean Delivery," *Journal of Health Economics*, 18(4), August 1999, 473-490 (with John Kim and Dina Mayzlin).

"Abortion Legalization and Child Living Circumstances: Who is the "Marginal Child?," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 114(1), February 1999, 263-292 (with Phillip Levine and Doug Staiger).

"Unemployment Insurance, Consumption Smoothing, and Private Insurance: Evidence from the PSID and CEX," *Research in Employment Policy*, 1, 1998, 3-32

"Social Security and Retirement: An International Comparison," *American Economic Review*, 88(2), May 1998, 158-163 (with David Wise).

"Employment Separation and Health Insurance Coverage," *Journal of Public Economics*, 66(3), December 1997, 349-382(with Brigitte Madrian).

"Physician Fee Policy and Medicaid Program Costs," *Journal of Human Resources*, 32(4), Fall 1997, 611-634 (with Kathleen Adams and Joseph Newhouse).

"Policy Watch: Medicaid and Uninsured Women and Children," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 11(4), Fall 1997, 199-208.

"Can Families Smooth Variable Earnings?," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997:1, 229-305 (with Susan Dynarski).

"The Incidence of Payroll Taxation: Evidence from Chile," *Journal of Labor Economics*, 15 (3, Part 2), July 1997, S72-S101.

"Disability Insurance Rejection Rates and the Labor Supply of Older Workers," *Journal of Public Economics*, 64, 1997, 1-23 (with Jeffrey Kubik).

"The Consumption Smoothing Benefits of Unemployment Insurance." *American Economic Review*, 87(1), March 1997, 192-205.

"Medicaid and Private Insurance: Evidence and Policy Implications," *Health Affairs*, 16(1), January/February 1997, 194-200 (with David Cutler).

"Saving Babies: The Efficacy and Cost of Recent Expansions of Medicaid Eligibility for Pregnant Women," *Journal of Political Economy*, 104(6), December 1996, 1263-1296 (with Janet Currie).

"The Impact of Fundamental Tax Reform on Employer-Provided Health Insurance," *The Insurance Tax Review*, 11(1), July 1996, 41-44 (with James Poterba).

"Health Insurance Eligibility, Utilization of Medical Care, and Child Health," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 111(2), May 1996, 431-466 (with Janet Currie)

"Does Public Insurance Crowd Out Private Insurance?," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 111(2), May 1996, 391-430 (with David Cutler).

"The Effect of Expanding the Medicaid Program on Public Insurance, Private Insurance, and Redistribution," *American Economic Review*, 86(2), May 1996, 368-373 (with David Cutler).

"Physician Financial Incentives and the Diffusion of Cesarean Section Delivery," *RAND Journal of Economics*, 27(1), Spring 1996, 99-123 (with Maria Owings).

"Health Insurance Availability and the Retirement Decision," *American Economic Review*, 85(4), September 1995, 938-948 (with Brigitte Madrian).

"Physician Payments and Infant Mortality: Evidence From Medicaid Fee Policy," *American Economic Review*, 85(2), May 1995, 106-111 (with Janet Currie and Michael Fischer).

"The Labor Market Effects of Introducing National Health Insurance: Evidence from Canada," *Journal of Business and Economics Statistics*, 13(2), April 1995, 163-174 (with Maria Hanratty).

"State Mandated Benefits and Employer Provided Insurance," *Journal of Public Economics*, 55(3), November 1994, 433-464.

"Limited Insurance Portability and Job Mobility: The Effect of Public Policy on Job-Lock," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 48(1), October 1994, 86-102 (with Brigitte Madrian).

"The Elasticity of Demand for Health Insurance: Evidence from the Self-Employed," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 109(3), August 1994, 701-734 (with James Poterba).

"The Effect of Competitive Pressure on Charity: Hospital Responses to Price Shopping in California," *Journal of Health Economics*, 13(2), July 1994, 183-212.

"The Incidence of Mandated Maternity Benefits," *American Economic Review*, 84(3), June 1994, 622-641.

"Taxation and the Structure of Labor Markets: The Case of Corporatism," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 108(2), May 1993, 385-412 (with Lawrence Summers and Rodrigo Vergara).

Other Publications:

"Introduction to Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: The Relationship to Youth Employment," in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: The Relationship to Youth Employment*, forthcoming, University of Chicago Press (also available as NBER Working Paper #14647, January 2009).

"Introduction: What Have We Learned About the Problems of and Prospects for Disadvantaged Youth?," in Jonathan Gruber, ed., *An Economic Perspective on the Problems of Disadvantaged Youth*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, forthcoming.

"How Elastic is the Corporate Income Tax Base," in Alan Auerbach, James Hines and Joel Slemrod, eds., *Taxing Corporate Income in the 21st Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, p. 140-163.

"The Role of Consumer Copayments for Health Care: Lessons from the RAND Health Insurance Experiment and Beyond". Report for the Kaiser Family Foundation, October 2006. Available at http://www.kff.org/insurance/7566.cfm

"Improving Opportunities and Incentives for Saving by Middle- and Low-Income Households," in Jason Furman and Jason E. Bordoff, eds., *Path to Prosperity: Hamilton Project Ideas on Income Security, Education and Taxes.* Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2008. (with William G. Gale and Peter R. Orszag).

"Social Security and the Evolution of Elderly Poverty," in Alan Auerbach, David Card and John Quigley, eds., *Public Policy and the Income Distribution*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2006, p. 259-287 (with Gary Engelhardt).

"Tax Policy for Health Insurance," in James Poterba, ed., *Tax Policy and the Economy 19.* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2005, p. 39-63.

"Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform, Introduction and Summary," in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds. *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007, 1-42 (with David Wise).

"The Fiscal Implications of Social Security Reform in the U.S.", in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds. *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal Implications of Reform*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007, 503-532 (with Courntey Coile).

"The Fiscal Implications of Social Security Reform in Canada", in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds. *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Fiscal*

Implications of Reform. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007, 83-118 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).

"Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation - Introduction and Summary," in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004, p. 1-40.

"The Effect of Social Security on Retirement in the United States," in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004, p. 691-730 (with Courtney Coile)

"Income Security Programs and Retirement in Canada," in Jonathan Gruber and David Wise, eds., *Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004, p. 99-154 (with Michael Baker and Kevin Milligan).

"Health Insurance, Labor Supply, and Job Mobility: A Critical Review of the Literature," in Catherine McLaughlin, ed., *Health Policy and the Uninsured*. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute Press, 2004, p. 97-178 (with Brigitte Madrian).

"Medicaid," in Robert Moffitt, ed., *Means Tested Transfer Programs in the U.S.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003, pp. 15-77.

"Taxes and Health Insurance," in James Poterba, ed., *Tax Policy and the Economy 16*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 2002, p. 37-66.

"Health Policy in the Clinton Era: Once Bitten, Twice Shy," in Jeffrey Frankel and Peter Orszag, eds, *American Economic Policy During the 1990s*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, p. 825-874 (with David Cutler).

"An International Perspective on Policies for an Aging Society," in Stuart Altman and David Schactman, eds., *Policies for An Aging Society: Confronting the Economic and Political Challenges*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press, 2002, p. 34-62 (with David Wise).

"Different Approaches to Pension Reform from an Economic Point of View," in *Social Security Pension Reform in Europe*, eds. Martin Feldstein and Horst Siebert. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002, p. 49-77 (with David Wise).

"Social Security Incentives for Retirement," in David Wise, ed., *Themes in the Economics of Aging*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 311-341 (with Courtney Coile).

"Covering the Uninsured: Incremental Policy Options for the U.S.," in Huizhong Zhu, ed., *The Political Economy of Health Care Reforms*. Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn Institute, 2001, p. 65-86.

“Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis, Introduction” in Jonathan Gruber, ed., *Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001, p. 1-28.

“Youth Smoking in the U.S.: Evidence and Implications,” in Jonathan Gruber, ed., *Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001, p. 69-120 (with Jonathan Zinman).

“Social Security and Retirement Around the World” in Alan Auerbach and Ronald D Lee, eds., *Demographic Change and Fiscal Policy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2001, p. 159-190 (with David Wise).

“Health Insurance and the Labor Market,” in Joseph Newhouse and Anthony Culyer, eds., *The Handbook of Health Economics*. Amsterdam: North Holland, p. 645-706.

“Payroll Taxation, Employer Mandates, and the Labor Market: Theory, Evidence, and Unanswered Questions,” in *Employee Benefits and Labor Markets in Canada and the United States*, William T. Alpert and Stephen A. Woodbury, editors. Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn Institute, 2000, p. 223-228.

“Transitional Subsidies for Health Insurance Coverage,” from the Task Force on the Future of Health Insurance report series *Strategies to Expand Health Insurance for Working Families*, The Commonwealth Fund, October 2000.

Tax Subsidies for Health Insurance: Evaluating the Costs and Benefits. Report prepared for the Kaiser Family Foundation, January 2000 (available at www.kff.org, or as NBER Working Paper #7553).

“What to do About the Social Security Earnings Test?”. Center for Retirement Research at Boston College, Issue in Brief #1. Boston, MA: 1999 (with Peter Orszag)

“Social Security and Retirement in the U.S.,” in *Social Security and Retirement Around the World*, J. Gruber and D. Wise, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999, 437-474 (with Peter Diamond).

“Social Security and Retirement in Canada,” in *Social Security and Retirement Around the World*, J. Gruber and D. Wise, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999, 73-100.

“Social Security and Retirement Around the World: Introduction and Summary,” in *Social Security and Retirement Around the World*, J. Gruber and D. Wise, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999, 1-36 (with David Wise).

“Health Insurance for Poor Women and Children in the U.S.: Lessons from the Past Decade,” in *Tax Policy and the Economy 11*, James Poterba, ed., 1997. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 169-211.

"Fundamental Tax Reform and Employer-Provided Health Insurance," in *Economic Effects of Fundamental Tax Reform*, Henry J. Aaron and William G. Gale, eds., 1996, 125-170 (with James Poterba).

"Health Insurance and Early Retirement: Evidence from the Availability of Continuation Coverage," in *Advances in the Economics of Aging*, David Wise, ed., 1996, 115-143 (with Brigitte Madrian).

"Tax Subsidies to Employer-Provided Health Insurance," in *Empirical Foundations of Household Taxation*, Martin Feldstein and James Poterba, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996, 135-164 (with James Poterba).

"A Major Risk Approach to Health Insurance Reform," in *Tax Policy and the Economy 9*, James Poterba, ed., 1995. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 103-130 (with Martin Feldstein).

"Unemployment Insurance, Consumption Smoothing, and Private Insurance: Evidence from the PSID and CEX," in *Advisory Council on Unemployment Compensation: Background Papers*, Volume 1, 1995. Washington, DC: ACUC.

"Payroll Taxation in the United States: Assessing the Alternatives," in *Enterprise Economics and Tax Reform Working Papers Volume III*, Robert Shapiro, ed. Washington, D.C.: Progressive Foundation, October 1994.

"The Incidence of Mandated Employer-Provided Insurance: Lessons from Workers' Compensation Insurance," *Tax Policy and the Economy 5*, David Bradford, ed., 1991. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 111-143 (with Alan Krueger).

Books and Manuscripts:

Public Finance and Public Policy, 2nd Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2007.

Public Finance and Public Policy, 1st Edition. New York: Worth Publishers, 2005.

Edited Volumes:

Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: The Relationship to Youth Employment (with David Wise). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, forthcoming.

An Economic Perspective on the Problems of Disadvantaged Youth. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, forthcoming.

The Fiscal Implications of Social Security Reform Around the World (with David Wise). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007.

Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World: Micro Estimation (with David Wise). Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 2004.

Risky Behavior Among Youth: An Economic Analysis, editor. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001.

Social Security and Retirement Around the World, editor (with David Wise). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999

Review Essays and Opinion Pieces

"Reform Requires Consumer Pressure," *Boston Globe*, September 3rd, 2009

"A Loophole Worth Closing," *New York Times*, July 12, 2009.

"A Win-Win Approach to Financing Health Care Reform," *New England Journal of Medicine*, 361(1), July 2, 2009, 4-5.

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Discussion of William Jack, Arik Levinson and Jessica Vistnes, "Tax Subsidies for Out of Pocket Health Care Costs," in. *Using Taxes to Reform Health Insurance: Pitfalls and Promises*, Henry J. Aaron and Leonard E. Burman, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2008.

"Review of Chapter 5 of the *Economic Report of the President*," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43(3), September 2005, p. 805-809.

"The Middle Class Has a Higher Standard of Living Than Ever Before: Who Should Pay For It?," *Boston Review*, Vol 30(5), September/October 2005, p. 13.

Discussion of Michael Hurd, "Bequests By Accident or By Design", in *Death and Dollars: The Role of Gifts and Bequests in America*, Alicia Munnell and Annika Sunden, eds. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, p. 126-129.

Discussion of Matthew J. Eichner, Mark B. McClellan, and David A. Wise, "Insurance or Self-Insurance? Variation, Persistence, and Individual Health Accounts," in *Inquiries in the*

Economics of Aging, David A. Wise, ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998, 45-49.

Discussion of David M. Cutler and Mark B. McClellan, "What is Technological Change?," in *Inquiries in the Economics of Aging*, David A. Wise, ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998, 78-81.

Review of Retooling Social Security for the 21st Century: Right and Wrong Approaches to Reform, by C. Eugene Stuerle and Jon M. Bakija, *National Tax Journal*, 47(1), March 1995, 159-163.

Discussion of Arnold Harberger, "Tax Lore for Budding Reformers," in R. Dornbusch and S. Edwards, eds, *Reform, Recovery, and Growth*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

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Unpublished Manuscripts:

"Choice Inconsistencies Among the Elderly: Evidence From Plan Choice in the Medicare Part D Program," NBER Working Paper #14759, February 2009 (with Jason Abaluck).

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"A Tax-Based Estimate of the Elasticity of Intertemporal Substitution," NBER Working Paper #11945, January 2005.

"Youth Smoking in the U.S.: Prices and Policies," NBER Working Paper #7506, January 2000.

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